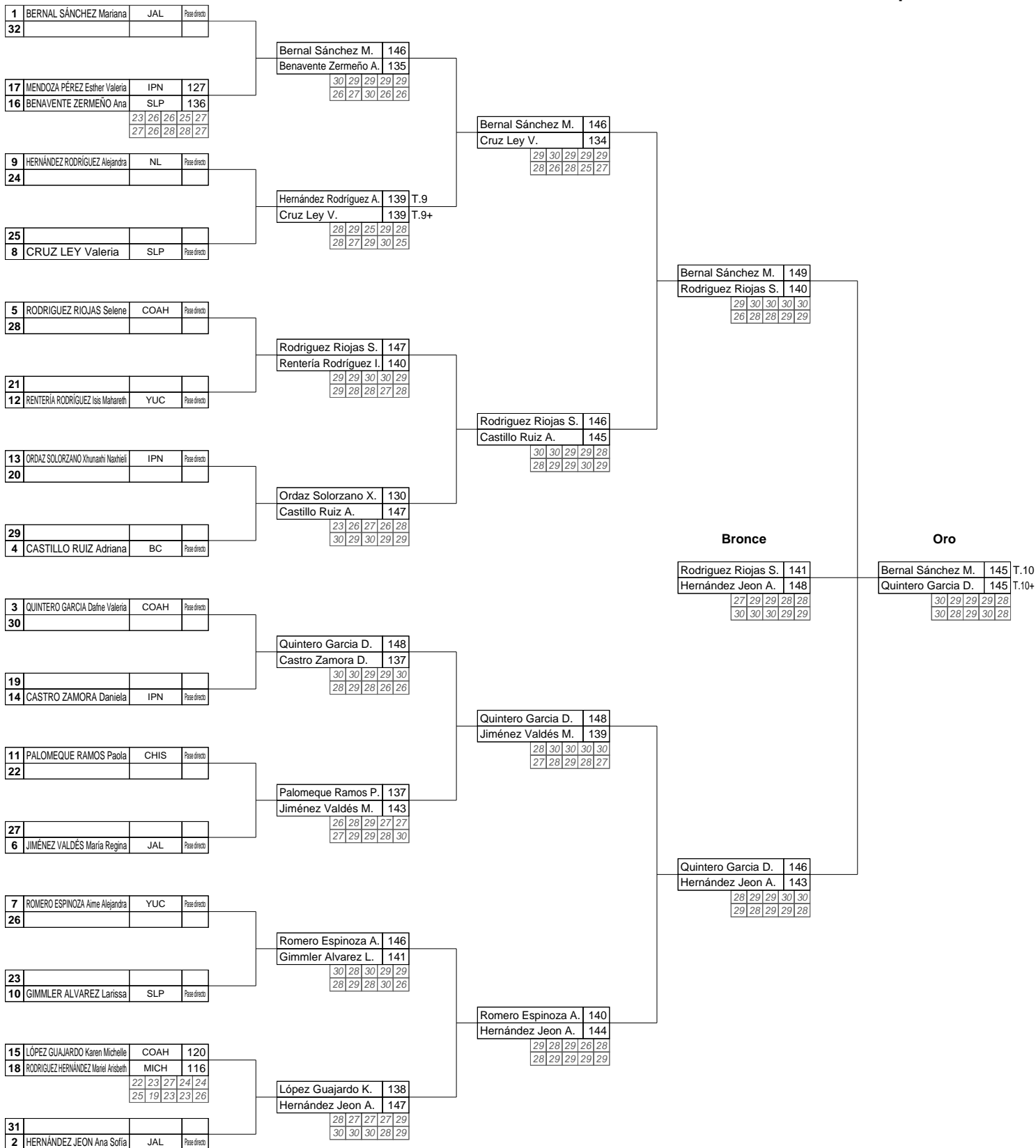


Compuesto Femenil



Bronce

Oro